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Metals & Mining

# **OROCO RESOURCE CORP.**

Revised and Improved PEA for Santo Tomás

### **EVENT**

Oroco announced a revised Preliminary Economic Assessment (PEA) and updated Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) for its Santo Tomás Porphyry Copper Project in Sinaloa State, Mexico.

### **IMPACT**

Positive: The revised PEA is based on a largely unchanged resource and optimized mine plan that sees higher grades mined in the early years and a longer time-period between Phase I startup and the Phase II expansion. These changes, along with improved metal pricing drive improved project economics with the after-tax NPV8% increasing to US\$1.48 B from \$1.24 B and the after-tax IRR increasing significantly to 22.2% from 17.3%. Updating our model, which includes higher metal prices, drives a higher overall NPV8% of \$2.2 B but lower than our previous estimate. While our NPV has dropped, the revised PEA appears more robust and achievable than the 2023 PEA. We estimate the Company needs an additional ~\$20 MM to move through the PFS stage which we have now factored in. As a result, our price target drops to \$2.00/shr from \$2.50/shr previously.

### **FOCUS POINTS**

- **Improved PEA:** The revised PEA returned an after-tax NPV<sub>8%</sub> of US\$1.48 B (was \$1.24 B) and an IRR of 22.2% (was 17.3%). The operation will ramp up from 60ktpd to 120ktpd in year 8 and produce an average of 208 MM lbs of copper in concentrate annually with C1 costs of US\$1.54/lb Cu, net of by-product moly, gold and silver over a 22.6-year life of mine.
- Move to PFS: The next step for OCO is to de-risk the project further with a pre-feasibility study (PFS) which will require additional drilling to upgrade parts of the resource. We estimate OCO will need to raise ~\$20 MM to move past this milestone.
- Valuation: We value Oroco based on a sum-of-parts NAV basis and applying a 0.3x multiple to our NAV<sub>8%</sub> estimate for a \$2.00/shr price target (was \$2.50/shr). On a P/NAV basis, OCO offers good value trading at 0.1x relative to its peer group of copper developers at 0.4x.

52-week Trading Range \$0.32 - \$0.74 **Financial Summary** Market Cap (\$MM) 91.2 Cash on hand (\$MM) 6.4 Debt (\$MM) 0.0 Basic Shares O/S (MM) 243.3 283.1 Fully Diluted Shares O/S (MM) Avg. Weekly Volume (000) 221.9 Mineral Resource (Santo Tomas) CuEq (%) MMt <u>Cu (%)</u> <u>Au g/t</u> M&I 540 0.33 0.03 0.37 Inferred 530 0.31 0.02 0.35 Total 1,070 0.32 0.03 0.36 Cu (MMlb) Mo (MMlb) Au (koz) CuEq MMlb) M&I 3,976 95.4 483.4 4,465 280 387.1 Inferred 84.4 3.657 Total 4,256 179.8 870.5 8,523 EV/Resource (US\$/Ib CuEq) 0.007 P/NAV 0.1x 1,200 \$0.80 /olume (Thousands) \$0.70 1,000 \$0.60 (C\$/ 800 \$0.50 \$0.30 \$0.40 \$0.30 \$0.30 \$0.20 \$0.20 \$0.10 600 400 200 \$0.00 212112024 A1211202A 6121/2024

**Recommendation:** 

All dollar values in CAD unless otherwise noted.

Symbol/Exchange:

Sector:

Last close:

One-vear target:

Target return:

Company Profile: Oroco Resources Corp. is a mineral exploration company focused on expanding and advancing its 8.6 Blb CuEq Santo Tomás copper project in Sinaloa, Mexico.

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See disclosure and a description of our recommendation structure at the end of this report.

## SANTO TOMÁS REVISED PEA

Oroco announced a revised Preliminary Economic Assessment (PEA) and updated Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) for its Santo Tomás Porphyry Copper Project in Sinaloa State, Mexico. The PEA is based on a staged open pit mine and processing plant achieving 60,000 tonnes per day (tpd) production in year 1 and expanding to 120,000 tpd in year 8 over a 22.6-year Life of Mine (LOM). Production is preceded by two years of construction and one concurrent year of pre-stripping. The PEA has been prepared by reputable groups including Ausenco Engineering USA South Inc. for the overall study with the updated MRE and geologic model prepared by SRK Consulting in Denver, Colorado and Vancouver, BC. The revised PEA is based on a largely unchanged resource and an optimized mine plan that sees higher grades mined in the early years and a longer time-period between Phase I startup and the Phase II expansion. These changes, along with improved metal pricing drive much improved economics with the after-tax NPV8% increasing to US\$1.48 B from US\$1.24 B and the after-tax IRR increasing significantly to 22.2% from 17.3%. We see this as a positive update as the revised PEA appears more robust and achievable than the 2023 PEA.

Key Assumptions	Unit	LOM
Exchange Rate	MXN / US\$	19.76
Cu Price	US \$ / lb	4.00
Mo Price	US \$ / lb	15.00
Au Price	US \$ / t.oz	1,900
Ag Price	US \$ / t.oz	24
Production Profile	Unit	LOM
Total Open Pit Tonnage	Mt	1,964.9
Total Open Pit Mineralized Material Mined	Mt	825.5
Open Pit Strip Ratio	Waste : mill feed	1.38
Daily Throughput (Year 1 // Year 8 on)	kt/d	60 // 120
LOM (concentrate production)	Years	22.6
Copper in Mill Feed	M lb	5,916
Molybdenum in Mill Feed	M lb	138.7
Gold in Mill Feed	koz	753.4
Silver in Mill Feed	koz	55,200
LOM mill feed (Indicated // Inferred)	Mt	388 // 460
Average Cu payable / year – LOM	M lb	207.5
Average Cu payable / year – First 5 Years <sup>(1)</sup>	M lb	167.5
Payable <sup>(2)</sup> Copper LOM (in concentrate)	M lb	4,774
Payable Molybdenum LOM (in concentrate)	M lb	80.8
Payable Silver LOM (min 30 g/t payable in Cu Concentrate)	koz	26,673
Payable Gold LOM (min 1 g/t payable in Cu Concentrate)	koz	300.2
Operating Costs (US\$/lb.)	Unit	LOM
C1 Cash Costs Copper (By-Product Basis) <sup>(3)</sup>	US\$/lb	1.54
C3 Cash Costs Copper (By-Product Basis) <sup>(4)</sup>	US\$/lb	2.00
Capital Expenditures <sup>(5)</sup>	Unit	LOM
Initial Capital <sup>(6)</sup>	US\$M	1,103.5
Sustaining and Expansion Capital <sup>(6,7)</sup>	US\$M	1,734.1
Closure Costs (5 years, year 22 - 27)	US\$M	209.2
Source: Oroco Resource Corp.		



Economics	Unit	LOM
NPV at 8% (pre-tax // post-tax)	US\$M	2,640.5 // 1,475.4
IRR (pre-tax // post-tax)	%	30.3 // 22.2
Payback (pre-tax // post-tax)	Years	2.9 // 3.8
Revenue over LOM	US\$M	21,517
Initial Capital		
Mining Pre-Stripping (Capitalized OPEX)	US\$M	75.5
Mining Capital Equipment <sup>(1)</sup>	US\$M	89.4
Total Mining <sup>(1)</sup>	US\$M	164.9
Processing	US\$M	938.7
Total Initial Capital <sup>(1)</sup>	US\$M	1,103.6
Sustaining Capit	al	
Mining Equipment	US\$M	952.4
Processing	US\$M	94.6
Total Sustaining Capital	US\$M	1,047.0
Expansion Capital – Processing (year 7)	US\$M	687.2
Average LOM Operatin	g Costs	
Mining Cost per tonne mined <sup>(2)</sup>	US\$/t	2.04
Mining Cost per tonne milled <sup>(2)</sup>	US\$/t	4.78
Mining Equipment Leasing Cost per tonne milled	US\$/t	0.06
Processing Cost per tonne milled	US\$/t	4.04
G&A Cost per tonne milled	US\$/t	0.65
Total Operating Cost per tonne milled <sup>(2)</sup>	US\$/t	9.53
ource: Oroco Resource Corp.	•	•

**Updated Resource:** The MRE is supported by 64,138 m of drilling in 158 holes with drilling data representing a combination of holes completed by Oroco from 2021 to 2023. The mineral resource estimate includes 540.6 Mt grading 0.37% CuEq in the Indicated category compared to 561 MMt at the same grade previously and 530.3 MMt grading 0.35% CuEq in the Inferred category comparted to 599.9 MMt grading 0.34% CuEq previously. Overall, the resource did not change materially, dropping 8% in terms of tonnes but only 3% in terms of metal (CuEq). More importantly, the pit constrained resource (which avoids the river) was also largely unchanged at 825.5 MMt grading 0.365% CuEq compared to 847.7 MMt at the same grade previously.

Category	Zone	Tonnes Mt	Average Grade				In-situ Metal <sup>3</sup>					
			CuEq <sup>10</sup>	Cu	Mo	Au	Ag	CuEq <sup>10</sup>	Cu <sup>11</sup>	Mo 11	Au 11	Ag 11
			%	%	%	g/t	g/t	M lb	M lb	M lb	koz	koz
Indicated North Zone pit - sulphide <b>Total Indicated</b>	540.6	0.37	0.33	0.008	0.028	2.1	4,465	3,976	95.4	483.4	36,524	
	Total Indicated	540.6	0.37	0.33	0.008	0.028	2.1	4,465	3,976	95.4	483.4	36,524
Inferred	North Zone pit - sulphide	90.0	0.34	0.31	0.005	0.021	1.7	679	620	10.2	61.4	4,949
	North Zone pit - oxide	4.4	0.31	0.31	0.002	0.053	1.6	29	29	0.2	7.4	228
	South Zone pit - sulphide	399.2	0.36	0.32	0.008	0.023	2.0	3,132	2,789	71.2	294.4	26,200
	South Zone pit - oxide	36.7	0.27	0.27	0.004	0.020	1.6	218	218	2.8	23.8	1,851
	Total Inferred	530.3	0.35	0.31	0.007	0.023	1.9	4,058	3,657	84.4	387.1	33,229



					Waste Material	Strip Ratio	Total Material	
Tonnes	Cu	Мо	Au	Ag	CuEq	Tonnes	Waste/M	Tonnes
(Mt)	(%)	(%)	(g/t)	(g/t)	(%)	(Mt)	ill	(Mt)
825.5	0.325	0.008	0.028	2.08	0.365	1,139.40	1.38	1,964.9
Source: Or	roco Resou	urce Corp.						

Exhibit 4: Updated Santo Tomás Pit Constrained Resource Statement (J	uly 2024)
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We note that about half of the resource is in the Inferred category so additional drilling is needed to upgrade the bulk of the resource to the M&I category required for a pre-feasibility study, the next big de-risking milestone. This is the next major step and we estimate a budget of  $\sim$ \$20 MM is required.

### **CANTOR MODEL - SANTO TOMÁS**

We have updated our model for the updated PEA and applied our higher long-term metal price estimates of US\$4.50/lb Cu, US\$16.00/lb Mo, US\$2,200/oz Au and US\$25/oz Ag. This drives our after-tax project NPV<sub>8%</sub> estimate of US\$2,116 MM and an after-tax IRR of 30.7% down from \$2.6 B and an IRR of 26.7% previously. While our NPV has dropped, the revised PEA appears more robust and achievable than the 2023 PEA, benefitting from a less aggressive ramp-up and capturing higher grades in the early years. We will revise our model further when the full report is released to better capture grade sequencing, stripping (costs) and capital spending.



	10 TOILlas (11	2024 Revised	Cantor Model	Cantor Model
(\$US Unless otherwise noted)	2023 PEA	PEA	(Old)	(active)
Principal Assumptions				
Cu Price (\$/lb)	3.85	4.00	4.50	4.50
Mo Price (\$/lb)	13.50	15.00	16.00	16.00
Au Pice (\$/oz)	1,700	1,900	2,200	2,200
Ag Price (\$/oz)	22.50	24.00	25.00	25.00
Mine Life (years)	20	23	21	23
Mineable Resource				
Category	M&I	M&I	M&I	M&I
Tonnes (MMt)	848	826	848	826
Cu Grade (%)	0.32%	0.32%	0.32%	0.32%
Mo Grade (%)	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%
Au Grade (g/t)	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Ag Grade (g/t)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Production				
Strip Ratio (LOM)	1.16	1.38	1.16	1.38
LOM Tonnes Milled (MMt)	907	826	848	825
Phase I Throughput (ktpd)	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000
Phase II Throughput (ktpd)	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
Cu Recovery	83%	83%	83%	83%
Mo Recovery	59%	59%	59%	59%
Au Grade Recovery	53%	53%	54%	54%
Ag Grade Recovery	54%	54%	53%	53%
Payable Cu (Mlbs/yr)	236	208	237	206
Payable Mo (Mlbs/yr)	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.0
Payable Au (koz/yr)	16.6	13.3	16.5	13.1
Payable Ag (MMoz/yr)	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
C1 Cash Costs (US\$/lb Cu, net)	1.66	1.54	1.61	1.55
Capital Expenditures				
Upfront / 60ktpa (\$MM)	1,340	1,104	1,340	1,104
Sustaining & Expansion (\$MM)	943	1,734	1,134	1,734
Total (\$MM)	2,343	2,838	2,474	2,838
Economics				
NPV8% (\$MM -start of constr.)	1,240	1,480	2,575	2,116
NPV10% (\$MM - start of constr.)	n/a	n/a	1,956	1,609
IRR	17.3%	22.2%	26.7%	30.7%
Source: Cantor Fitzgerald				

Exhibit 5. Cantor Model – Santo Tomás (100% basis)

We continue to like the Santo Tomás project for its positive economics and favourable location in a supportive jurisdiction with good access and established infrastructure. We see the Santo Tomás Project as having robust potential for a large, low-cost open-pit, copper mining operation based on the revised 2024 PEA that contemplates a staged open pit mine and processing plant starting at 60,000 tonnes per day (tpd) expanding to 120,000 tpd in year 8 operating over a 23-year LOM. We see average annual production at 206 MMlb/yr with LOM C1 cash costs of US\$1.55/lb Cu, net of by-products.

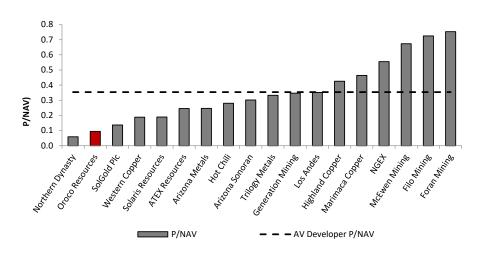
### UPDATED VALUATION AND TARGET PRICE

We continue to value Oroco based on a sum-of-parts basis including an NPV8% discounted to today for its 85.5% ownership in Santo Tomás. We also factor in the effects of share dilution assuming the Company issues ~20 MM in additional equity to fund work though to completion of a PFS. We apply a 0.3x multiple to NAV<sub>8%</sub> (unchanged) which is a slight discount to peers given the financing overhang and current uncertainty around Mexico's



stance on open-pit mining. As a result, our target price drops to \$2.00/shr from \$2.50 previously. However, on a P/NAV basis, OCO continues to trade at 0.1x NAV, a significant discount to its peer group of copper developers that trade closer to 0.4x and established producers (larger and generally diversified) that trade at 0.6-1.5x NAV. Copper remains a critical metal for the Energy Transition and given the dearth of available copper projects, particularly in North America, we continue to see Oroco as an attractive opportunity for investors and for metals producers looking to expand their copper exposure. Our Buy rating is unchanged.





Source: FactSet, Company Reports. Cantor Fitzgerald



# August 21, 2024

Rating	BUY		E	Basic Share	es (MM)				243.3				Cantor I	Fitzgera
arget Price	C\$2.00↓			Diluted Sha	res (ITM / FD)	(MM)			283.1				Matthe	w O'Ke
hare Price	\$0.38		E	Basic Mkt C	Cap (C\$MM)				91.2				416	6-849-5
otential Return	433%		E	Interprise	Value (C\$MM)				84.8			matthe	ew.o'keefe@c	antor.
SALANCE SHEET SMM, May31.YE	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	SANTO TOMA	AS RESOU	RCE SUMMAR CuEq (%)	Y - Oct 2023	<u>Cu (%)</u>	<u>Mo (%)</u>	Au g/t	Ag g/t	
Assets	2022A	20234	20246	ZUZUL	2020L	M&I	540.0	0.37		0.33	0.008	0.03	2.10	
Cash	23.0	1.5	0.3	2.9	0.5	Inferred	530.3	0.35		0.31	0.007	0.02	1.95	
Other Current Assets	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Total	1,070	0.36		0.32	0.008	0.03	2.03	
Total Current Assets	24.5	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.2									
Non-current Assets	53.1	78.0	83.0	98.0	103.0		MMt	CuEq MMIb)		Cu (MMIb)	Mo (MMIb)	Au (koz)	Ag (koz)	
Total Assets	77.6	80.1	83.9	101.5	104.1	M&I	540.0	4,465		3,976	95	483	36,524	
Liabilities						Inferred	530.3	4,058		3,657	84	387	33,229	
Current Liabilities	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Total	1,070	8,523		7,633	180	871	69,753	
Other Liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0									
Total Liabilities	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	SANTO TOMA	S - Cantor	Model (100%	basis)					
Shareholder Equity	73.5	77.2	81.0	98.6	101.2	Production			Yr 1	Yr 2	Yr 3	Yr 4	Yr 5	Y
• •						Throughput		(tpd)	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	120,
NCOME STATEMENT						Copper Head	Grade	(Cu %)	0.45%		0.34%	0.42%	0.44%	0.
C\$MM, May31.YE	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	Molybdenum H			0.01%		0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.
Revenue		-	-	-	-	Gold Head Gra		(Au g/t)	0.06		0.05	0.03	0.02	0.
Operating Expenses	8.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	Silver Head G		(Ag g/t)	2.09		2.09	2.09	2.09	2
EBIT	(8.8)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)	Copper Produ		(kt)	98.6		74.5	92.0	96.4	12
Depreciation	0.0	-	-	-	-	Copper Produ		(MM lbs)	184		140	172	177	
Other Income (Costs)	1.3	0.3	-	-	-	Molybdenum F		(MM lbs)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	
EBT	(7.6)	(5.3)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)	Gold Produced		(koz)	26.2		23.7	12.6	8.8	1
Tax (expense) benefit	-	-	-	-	-	Silver Produce	d	(koz)	782	782	782	782	782	1,
Net Income (loss)	(7.6)	(5.3)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)	CuEq Produce	d	(MM lbs)	200	189	157	183	186	:
EPS (\$/sh)	-\$0.04	-\$0.03	-\$0.02	-\$0.02	-\$0.02	C1 Costs		(US\$/lb, net)	\$1.18	\$1.18	\$1.44	\$1.41	\$1.37	\$1
EBITDA	(8.8)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)					400	Т			\$2.00
Free Cash Flow	(18.3)	(27.3)	(7.4)	(17.4)	(7.4)	Mine Life		23	years	a 200	L	$\neg \land$	$\wedge$	\$1.50
Average shares (MM)	194.2	208.0	243.3	296.6	309.9	Upfront Capex		1,104	\$MM USD	(in in iteration i		~	$\sim$	- \$1.00
						LOM Capex		2,838	\$MM USD	6 200				
CASH FLOW STATEMENT						Project NPV8%	6	2,116.1	\$MM USD	100 100 100 100 100				- \$0.50
C\$MM, May31.YE	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	Project NPV10	)%	1,608.8	\$MM USD		4 1 1 1 1	20334 20354 20374 203	at at at at	\$0.00
Cash Flow from Operations						Project IRR		30.7%		'nŚ		20336 20356 20376 203	9 <sup>6</sup> 20 <sup>4,16</sup> 20 <sup>4,36</sup> 20 <sup>4,56</sup>	
Net Income	(7.6)	(5.3)	(5.6)	(5.6)	(5.6)						Copper Product	ion	C1 Costs (\$/lb Cu n	net)
Depreciation	0.3	-	-	-	-									
Other	5.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	Santo Tomás	- Overview							
Total CF Operations	(2.1)	(2.8)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)		3.9			6.2	100		and the second second	
CF Operations(\$/sh)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)		ant Tom	as froject		Brasilos	Compro Diant &	ehensive mine	ral title.	
Cash Flow from Investing							1 2		1 march	Zone	accom	tailings footpr modated on -9	000 ha (35	
Capital Expenditures	(3.0)	(0.8)	-	-	-	0	110	~ / / / / /	1	1-1-1	sq mile	) land package	11 1	
Mineral Properties	(14.5)	(23.7)	(5.0)	(15.0)	(5.0)	10	the the	N 1	Yest		and p	- wein		
Total CF Investing	(16.2)	(24.5)	(5.0)	(15.0)	(5.0)	25			N	orth 7	Y 10	ME YOU	No. Fri	
Cash Flow from Financing								A Good	EG		113	N. Basi	12 8 6 69	
Equity Financing	17.6	4.6	6.3	20.0	5.0	1.1		the .	472			des the	and the	
Other	3.5	1.0	-	-			- Part	1.80 -	Con So	uth 1		North I	22-110	
Total CF Financing	21.1	5.6	6.3	20.0	5.0		Sel	4.	Z 7 Zo			lization remain ind South	s open to	
Change In Cash	2.8	(21.6)	(1.1)	2.6	(2.4)		Sternet I	- Standar	112		A Street	10000	ALL ALL	
							3- 1	100			66	- art and the	A ALS	
VALUATION DATA						10	A a	7.8		15	1.Sout	LEGEND	CAR	
	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E		Carl Carl		$i \lambda$	the for the		Provely Doundary Toresto	A State	
P/E	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	1.1	TEX-V OCOT Fra	ghus of a surrounde	and the	Ser 2	and the last	Constant State	CORQCO	
P/CF	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM									
EV/EBITDA	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM									
P/NAV		0.1x				NET ASSET V	ALUE					Breakdown		
Dividend Yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	Asset		Valuation	NAV (C\$MM)	C\$/Share	NAV Valuati	on		
						Conto Tomo	OF E0/1	ND\/00/	\$1.050.0	C * 6				
NPUT PRICES						Santo Tomas	(00.0%)	NPV8%	\$1,952.2		Mining Asse	e		C\$
		0000	20245	00055	20225	1								
	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E				<b>•</b> • • <del>-</del> - •		Financial As			C\$
Copper (US\$/lb)	\$4.01	\$3.85	\$4.30	\$3.50	\$4.50	Total Mining	Assets		\$1,952.2	C\$6.66	Net Asset Va			C\$
Volybdenum (US\$/lb)	\$17.79	\$25.59	\$19.50	\$18.00	\$16.00	1					Target Multip	ole		0
Gold (US\$/oz)	\$1,801	\$1,943	\$2,350	\$2,400	\$2,200	Pro-forma Wo		l*	\$13.4	C\$0.05				
Silver (US\$/oz)	\$21.78	\$23.38	\$28.00	\$29.00	\$25.00	Long-Term De			\$0.0	C\$0.00				
Key Currencies						Net Financial	Assets		\$13.4 \$1,965.6	C\$0.05				C\$
JSD:CDN	1.30	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	Total				C\$6.70	TARGET PR			



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